LESSON 10　全員(ぜんいん)いますか

ZEN-IN　IMASU　KA

先生(せんせい)	はじめに身長(しんちょう)と体重(たいじゅう)をはかります。	At first, we measure your height
Teacher	全員(ぜんいん)いますか。	and weight.
	HAJIMENI　SHINCHÔ　TO　TAIJÛ　O	Is everyone here?
	HAKARIMASU.	
	ZEN-IN　IMASU　KA.	
ロドリゴ	アンナさんがいません。	Anna is not here.
Rodrigo	ANNA-SAN　GA　IMASEN.	
アンナ	すみません。遅(おく)れました。	I'm sorry.　I'm late.
Anna	SUMIMASEN.　OKUREMASHITA.	

Grammar Tips

①　IMASU

◈ IMASU is a verb to express the existence of living things, such as people and animals.

e.g.) ANNA GA IMASU. (Anna is here.)

◈ ARIMASU refers to the existence of non-living things. ☞ *See lesson 7*

②　MASHITA : Past form of MASU

◈ To turn MASU-form verbs to the past form, you change MASU to MASHITA.

e.g.) TABEMASU (to eat) ⇒ TABEMASHITA (ate)

Sound Words

This is said to express disappointment.

Saying this conveys how shocked and disappointed someone is.