



LESSON 23 お母さんに叱られました OKÂSAN NI SHIKARAREMASHITA

さくら この間は門限に間に合った？
Sakura KONO AIDA WA MONGEN NI MANIATTA?
アンナ いいえ。間に合いませんでした。
Anna SOREDE, OKÂSAN NI SHIKARAREMASHITA.
掃除当番が3回増えました。
IIE. MANIAIMASEN DESHITA.
SOREDE, OKÂSAN NI SHIKARAREMASHITA. SÔJI TÔBAN GA SANKAI FUEMASHITA.
さくら それは大変だったね。
Sakura SORE WA TAIHEN DATTA NE.

Did you make it in time for dorm curfew the other day?
No. I didn't make it in time. So, I was scolded by Mother. My clean-up duty has increased by three more times.
It was hard, wasn't it?



Grammar Tips

① MASEN DESHITA : Past-negative form of MASU

◆ Change the MASU-form verbs to the past-negative by replacing MASU with MASEN DESHITA.

MANIAIM <u>MASU</u> (to be in time)	⇔	MANIAIM <u>MASEN</u> (not to be in time)
past ↓	negative	↓
MANIAIM <u>MASHITA</u> (was/were in time)	⇔	MANIAIM <u>MASEN DESHITA</u> (wasn't/weren't in time)

② Passive expression Verbs : See pp.54, 55

◆ We use the passive form of a verb and indicate who did the action using the particle, NI.



SHIKARIMASU (to scold) ⇒ SHIKARAREMASU (to be scolded)
OKÂSAN WA WATASHI O SHIKARIMASHITA. (Mother scolded me.)

WATASHI WA OKÂSAN NI SHIKARAREMASHITA. (I was scolded by mother.)

... △○... ♯♯... ◊△ ... ◊△ ... ◊△ ... △▽ ... ◊○ ... ♯○ ... ◊○ ... △▽ ... △○ ... ♯♯ ...

Sound Words



GOSHIGOSHI



It is the sound of scrubbing.



KYU'KYU'

This describes the sound of wiping or polishing glasses or window panes with force.